

Machine Learning for Programming (ML4P)

Prof. Dr. Michael Pradel

Winter 2018/19 – Software Lab – TU Darmstadt

Course site:

<http://software-lab.org/teaching/winter2018/ml4p>

Piazza site:

<http://piazza.com/tu-darmstadt.de/winter2019/ml4p>

About Me

- **Michael Pradel**
- **At TU Darmstadt since 2014**
- **Before joining TUDA**
 - Master-level studies in Dresden and Paris
 - Master thesis at EPFL, Switzerland
 - PhD at ETH Zurich, Switzerland
 - Postdoctoral researcher at UC Berkeley, USA



About the Software Lab



- **My research group since 2014**
- **Focus: Tools and techniques for building reliable, efficient, and secure software**
 - Program analysis
 - Test generation
- **Thesis and job opportunities**

Plan for Today

1. Organization

2. Topic of this seminar

3. Recent research from the Software Lab

Why Have a Seminar?

- **Learn fundamentals of doing research**
 - Read and digest papers
 - Present complex ideas to others
 - Scientific writing
 - Reviewing
- **Learn about machine learning and program analysis**
 - Maybe your future thesis topic
 - Opportunities for HiWis

Organization

- **Today: Kick-off meeting**
- **January 14–18: One full-day meeting (or two half-day meetings)**
 - Talks by students
- **Your tasks:**
 - Term paper
 - Reviews
 - Talk
 - Active participation

Organization

- **Today: Kick-off meeting**
- **January 14–18: One full-day meeting (or two half-day meetings)**
 - Talks by students
- **Your tasks:**

| | Grading: |
|------------------------|-----------------|
| □ Term paper | 30% |
| □ Reviews | 10% |
| □ Talk | 40% |
| □ Active participation | 20% |

Talk

- **15 minutes + questions**
- **English**
- **Present a recent research paper**

- **Your mentor will help you prepare the presentation**
 - Send slides one week before the talk
 - Incorporate feedback given by the mentor

Talk: Some Advice

Content:

- **No need to explain all technical details**
- **But: Must contain some "meat"**

Presentation:

- **Examples are your secret weapon**
- **Stick to the time limit**
- **Practice, practice, practice**

Pro tip: View video *How to give a good research talk*
by Simon Peyton Jones

Talk: Rules

- **Prepare your own slides**
 - No copy & paste from existing slides, even if available
- **You may use examples from the paper**

Term Paper

- **6 pages**
- **English**
- **LaTeX template on course web site**
- **Summarize the paper in your own words**
- **Must be self-containing**

Term Paper: Some Advice

- **Don't waste space on basics**
- **Examples are your secret weapon
(yes, again)**
- **Bad English distracts from good
content**
- **Revise, revise, revise**

Term Paper: Rules

- **No verbatim copying of text**
 - Exception: Clearly marked, short quotes
- **You may copy figures (e.g., result graphs)**
- **You must use your own example(s)**

Reviews

- **Imitates peer reviewing process**
- **Each student reviews three term papers**
- **Revise your term paper after getting reviews**
 - Grade will be for final term paper
- **Plain text format**
- **About 1 page, English**

Reviews: Some Advice

- **Be constructive**
- **Be polite**
- **Your reviews contribute to your grade, not to the reviewee's grade**

Dates

■ **Deadlines:**

- Oct 21, 2018: Pick preferred topics
- Nov 23: Term paper
- Dec 7: Reviews
- Dec 21: Revised term paper
- 7 days before final meeting: Send slides to mentor

■ **Optional (and recommended):**

- Before Nov 23: Meet mentor to clarify questions about your topic

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Topic of This Seminar

Machine Learning for Programming

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Machine Learning for Programming



- Tools for improving software reliability and security
- E.g., program analyses to detect bugs, to complete partial code, or to de-obfuscate code

Topic of This Seminar

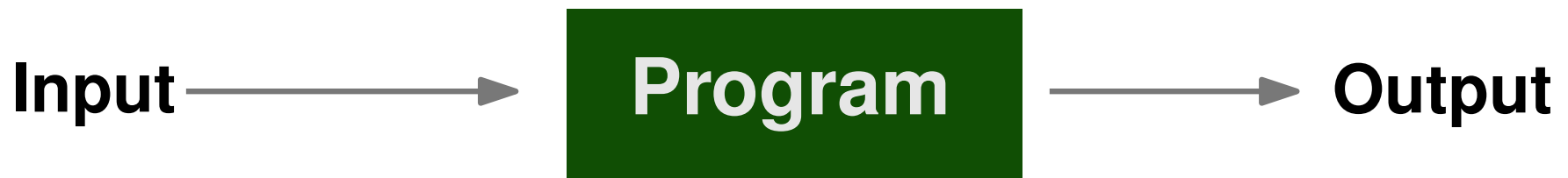
Machine Learning for Programming



- Source code as data
- Large code corpora to learn from
- Train models that predict program properties

What is Program Analysis?

- Automated analysis of **program behavior**, e.g., to
 - find programming errors
 - optimize performance
 - find security vulnerabilities



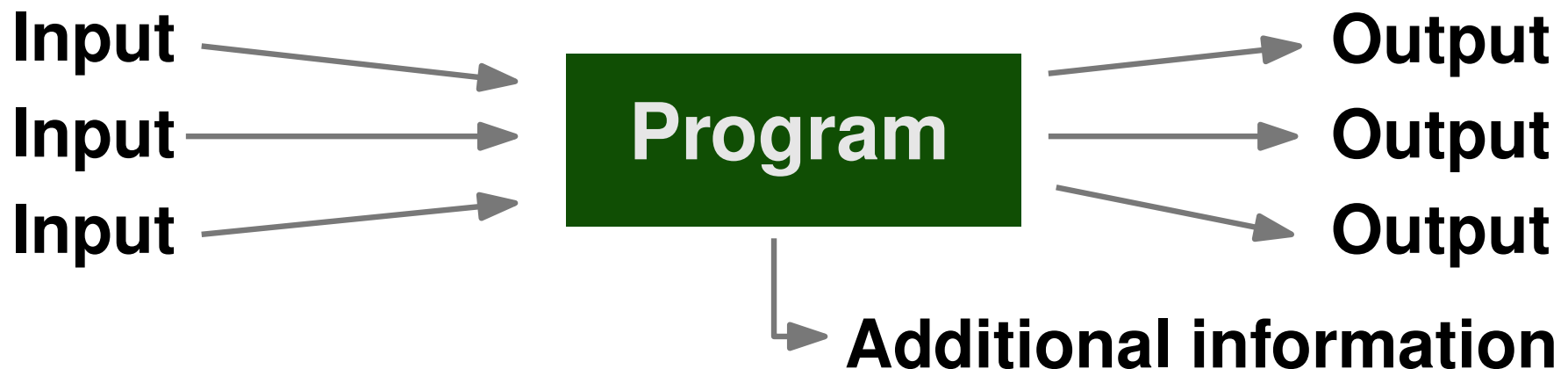
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Why Do We Need It?

Basis for various **tools that make **developers** productive**

- Compilers
- Bug finding tools
- Performance profilers
- Code completion
- Automated testing
- Code summarization/documentation

Traditional Approaches

- Analysis has **built-in knowledge** about the problem to solve
- Significant human effort to create a **program analysis**
 - Conceptual challenges
 - Implementation effort
- Analyze a **single program** at a time

Learning from Existing Data

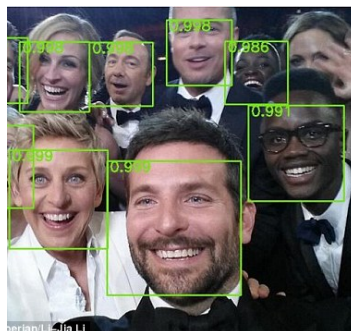
- Huge amount of existing code (“**big code**”)
- Programs are regular and repetitive
- Machine learning: **Extract knowledge** and apply in new contexts
- **Learn** how to ..
 - .. complete partial code
 - .. use an API
 - .. fix programming errors
 - .. create inputs for testing

Deep Learning

Class of machine learning algorithms

- **Neural network** architectures
- "Deep" = multiple layers
- **Features** and **representation** of inputs are extracted **automatically**

Revolutionizes entire areas



Topics To Choose From

- **19 recently published research papers**
- **Submit your preferences by end of week**
 - You pick three topics, we assign one

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