

Analyzing Software using Deep Learning

**Reasoning about Types and Code Changes
with Hierarchical Networks (Part 3)**

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Overview

- **Hierarchical neural networks**

- **Type prediction**

Based on “TypeWriter: Neural Type Prediction with Search-based Validation” by Pradel et al., 2020

- **Representing code changes** ←

Based on “CC2Vec: Distributed Representations of Code Changes” by Hoang et al., 2020

Representing Code Changes

- **Source code evolves** all the time
- **Goal: Represent code changes to make predictions**
 - What should be the commit message?
 - Does the change fix a bug?
 - Does the change introduce a bug?

CC2Vec : Overview

Commit

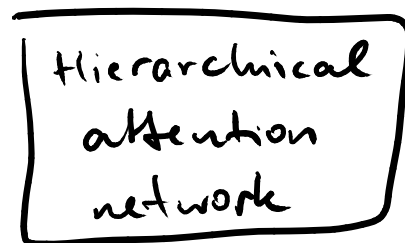
Code change:

File 1

File 2

⋮

File k



Vector
reps.
of file 1

(same
for other
files)

+

Vector
reps.
of code
change

feedforw.
netw.

word
vector

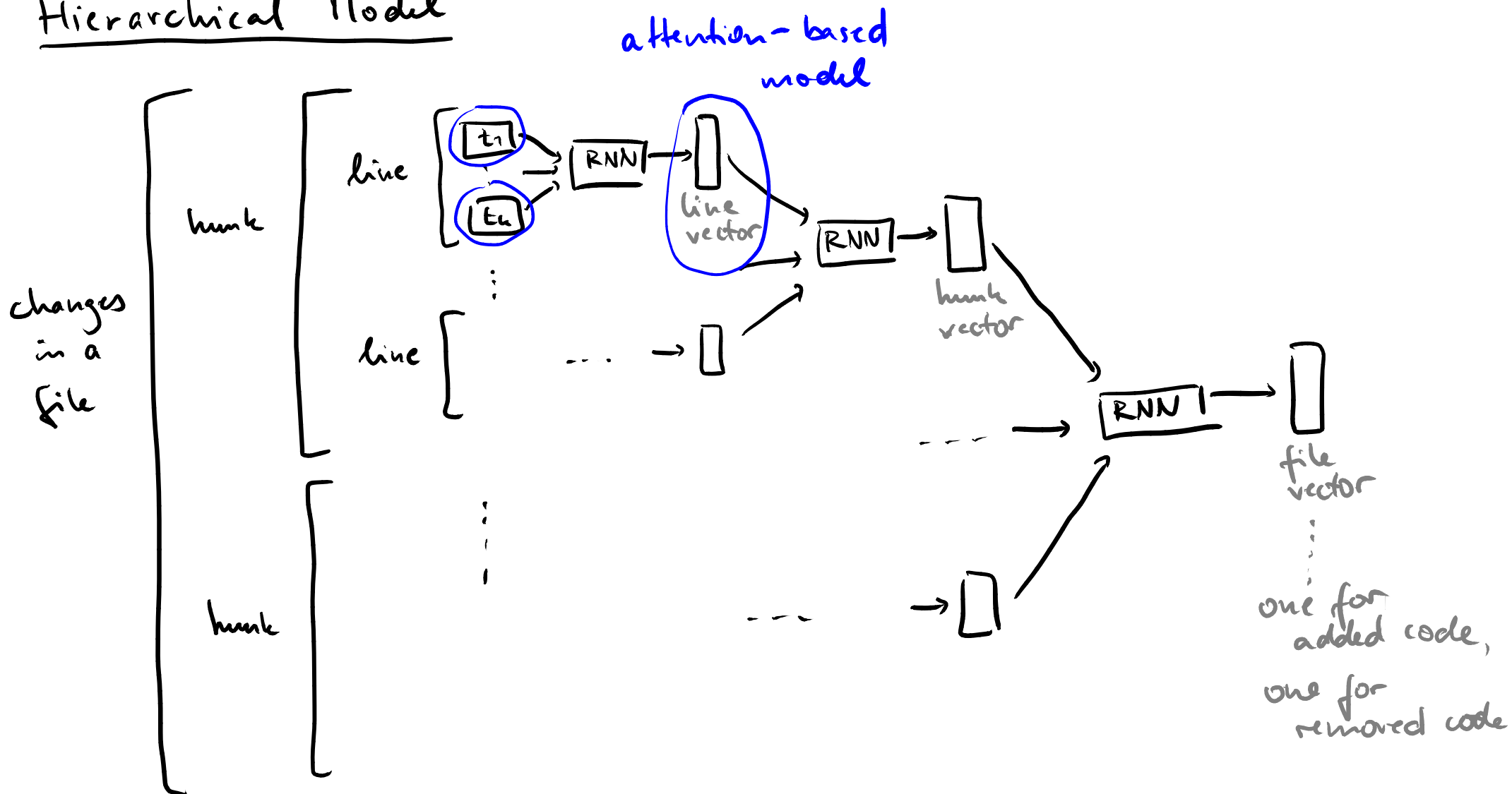
= probabilities
of words occurring
in the msg.

Words in commit
message

Data Extraction

- Each **code change**: Set of affected files
- Each **affected file**: Set of hunks
 - Hunk = consecutive lines of modified code
- Each **hunk**: Added and removed lines
- Each **line**: Sequence of code tokens

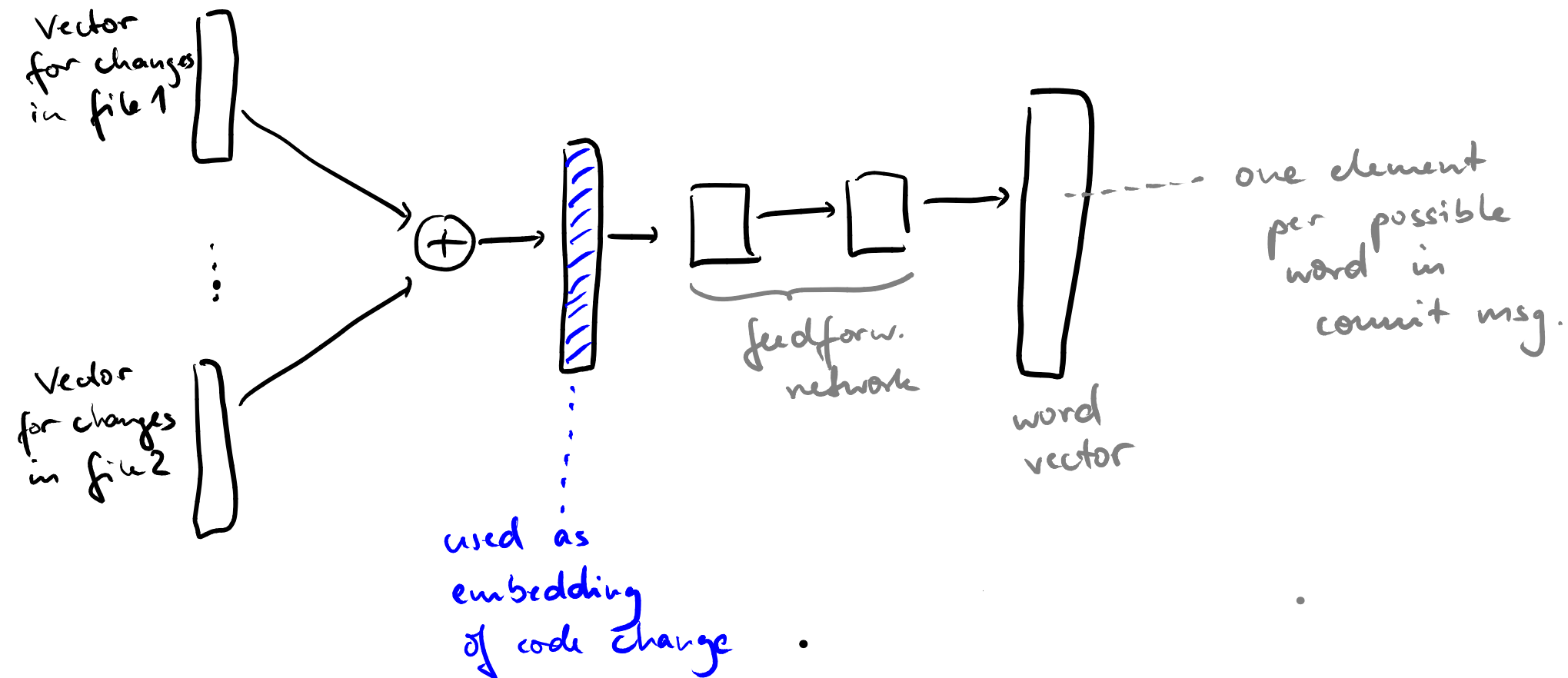
Hierarchical Model



Comparison Layers

- **Goal: Focus on **changes** in a file**
- **Given: Vector representation of**
 - Added code: e_a
 - Removed code: e_r
- **Set of **comparison functions****
 - E.g., element-wise subtraction
- **Result: **One vector that summarizes all changes** in a file**

Final prediction



Training the Model

- **Gather from version control system of project**
 - Pairs of code change and commit message
 - Evaluation with tens of thousands of pairs
- **Train entire model jointly**
- **Once trained, use embeddings of code changes for specific applications**

Applications

- **Predict commit message**

- Search for nearest neighbor of code change and reuse its message

- **Predict: Is a code change a bug fix?**

- Relevant, e.g., to decide which code changes to backport to older Linux kernel versions

- **Just-in-time defect prediction**

- Useful to allocate quality assurance resources (e.g., code reviews) to code changes