

Programming Paradigms

Functional Languages

(Part 3)

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Plan for Today

- Introduction
- A Bit of Scheme
- Evaluation Order ←

Evaluation Order

- **In what order to evaluate subcomponents of an expression?**
 - **Applicative-order**: Evaluate arguments before passing them to the function
 - **Normal-order**: Pass arguments unevaluated and evaluate once used

(define double (lambda (x) (+ x x)))

Applicative-order

(double (* 3 4))

⇒ (double 12)

⇒ + 12 12

⇒ 24

Normal-order

(double (* 3 4))

⇒ + (* 3 4) (* 3 4)

⇒ + 12 (* 3 4)

⇒ + 12 12

⇒ 24

Doing extra-work with normal order!

(define switch (lambda (x a b c)

(cond ((< x 0) a)
 ((= x 0) b)
 ((> x 0) c))))

→ Doing extra-work
 with applicative order!

Applicative-order

(switch -1 (+ 1 2) (+ 2 3) (+ 3 4))

⇒ (switch -1 3 (+ 2 3) (+ 3 4))

⇒ (switch -1 3 5 (+ 3 4))

⇒ (switch -1 3 5 7)

⇒ (cond ((< -1 0) 3)
 ((= -1 0) 5)
 ((> -1 0) 7))

⇒ (cond (#t 3
 : 1) ⇒ 3

Normal-order

(switch -1 (+ 1 2) (+ 2 3) (+ 3 4))

⇒ (cond ((< -1 0) (+ 1 2))

((= -1 0) (+ 2 3))

((> -1 0) (+ 3 4)))

⇒ (cond (#t (+ 1 2)
 :
)

⇒ (+ 1 2)

⇒ 3

Impact on Correctness

- **Evaluation order** also affects **correctness**
- **E.g., runtime error when evaluating an "unneeded" subexpression**
 - Terminates program in applicative-order
 - Not noticed in normal-order

Lazy Evaluation

- Evaluate subexpressions **on-demand**
- **Avoid re-evaluating** the same expression
 - Memorize its result
- **Transparent to programmer only in PL without side effects, e.g., Haskell**
 - In PLs with side effects, e.g., Scheme:
Programmer can explicitly ask for lazy evaluation with `delay`

Quiz: Evaluation Order

```
(define double (lambda (x) (+ x x)))  
(define avg (lambda (x y) (/ (+ x y) 2)))
```

How many evaluation steps are needed to evaluate

```
(double (avg 2 4))
```

under applicative-order and normal-order evaluation?

Quiz: Evaluation Order

```
(define double (lambda (x) (+ x x)))  
(define avg (lambda (x y) (/ (+ x y) 2)))
```

How many evaluation steps are needed to evaluate

```
(double (avg 2 4))
```

under applicative-order and normal-order evaluation?

5 and 8

Applicative - order $(\text{double } (\text{avg } 2 \ 4))$ $\Rightarrow (\text{double } (/ (+ 2 \ 4) \ 2))$ $\Rightarrow (\text{double } (/ \ 6 \ 2))$ $\Rightarrow (\text{double } \ 3)$ $\Rightarrow (+ \ 3 \ 3)$ $\Rightarrow 6$

5 steps

Normal - order $(\text{double } (\text{avg } 2 \ 4))$ $\Rightarrow (+ (\text{avg } 2 \ 4) (\text{avg } 2 \ 4))$ $\Rightarrow (+ (/ (+ 2 \ 4) \ 2) (\text{avg } 2 \ 4))$ $\Rightarrow (+ (/ \ 6 \ 2) (\text{avg } 2 \ 4))$ $\Rightarrow (+ \ 3 (\text{avg } 2 \ 4))$ $\Rightarrow (+ \ 3 (/ (+ 2 \ 4) \ 2))$ $\Rightarrow (+ \ 3 (/ \ 6 \ 2))$ $\Rightarrow (+ \ 3 \ 3)$ $\Rightarrow 6$

8 steps

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